

Land Access: A Systems Approach

- More attention and support
- Non-traditional models and methods
- Who are seekers?
- Who else is involved?
 - Landowners (farming and non-farming)
 - Community members
 - Policymakers

Seekers: variety

- Starry-eyed beginners
- "Restrategizers"; scaling-up
- Established: relocating, expanding
- Junior generation on the farm
- Diversity
 - Ethnic, cultural, language differences
 - Gender challenges

Recent Work

FarmLASTS

Research paper
Land Access curriculum

National "Just Land" convening (MN)
Upcoming: New England Farmland Convening

Farmland Advisors

- AFT and LFG, funded by NESARE
- 80+ service providers
- Learn basics
 - Land access
 - Land transfer and succession
 - Non-farming landowners
- Assist audiences, make referrals

Land Access Challenges

- Availability
- Access
- Affordability: not = cheap
- Findability
- Security
- Equity
- Housing

Seekers: Stress Options and Readiness

- Tenure: a path
- To own or not to own
- Equitable division of rights & responsibilities
- Culture and stereotypes
- Start with personal, family and business goals

Update: Land Access Project

- Six states
- Over two-dozen partners
- Five task forces
 - Listing and Linking
 - Non-farming landowners
 - Farm Transfer Network
 - Tenure Innovations
 - Coaching

Listing, Linking & Matching

- More programs emerging at various geographic levels
- Important to define and distinguish
- Important to coordinate
- Important to promote!



Listing

A managed list of available farm properties; sometimes also list of seekers.

May include:

- Landowner application
- Seeker application
- Online/other posting
- Notification process
- Updating process
- Outreach/promotion

Listing clearinghouse

- NewEnglandFarmlandFinder.org
 - Consortium design and support
 - Key features: easy, automated, etc.
 - Low budget and administration
 - Pre-directs listers and seekers to resources
 - Harmonize with other linking sites & prog's



Linking

- A service providing contact information to seekers/owners, typically pre-sorted or screened
- May include:
 - Providing selected contact/other info
 - Screening and categorizing/ coding owner and seeker applicants
 - Supporting information
 - Site visits



Matching

A service that facilitates <u>a specific transaction</u> between a specific seeker and owner.

May include:

- Purchase/sale transaction support
- Lease drafting/negotiation
- Management agreement
- Facilitated meetings
- Advisor team bldg. (legal, other)
- Specific TA/referral
- Site visits
- Farmer recruitment

Support Services

- Services that build seeker [and owner] competencies to engage in farm acquisition
 - **Business/financial/acquisition planning
 - Land use planning, farm design
 - Estate/succession/transfer planning
 - Tenure option information
 - Lease education
 - Land protection/easements
 - Landowner education, information
 - Other

Helping Farm Seekers

Three-legged stool

- Education
- One-on-one TA/consulting and support
- Property lists

Seeker education

- Workshops
- Educational materials (guides, tools, workbooks, samples, templates, etc.)
- Online courses:
 - Acquiring Your Farm
 - leasing tutorial
 - FarmLASTS curriculum



Innovation

- Investor research (LAP) & next steps
 PDR and OPAV: LAP report
 Leasing improvements: LAP report
- Policy recommendations: LAP report



Innovation

- Multiple operators: SARE project
 Land base for regional food security
- Land reclamation/restoration
- Housing (farmer and labor)



For more information

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- www.newenglandfarmlandfinder.org
- www.uvm.edu/farmLASTS

Thank you!